



# RECON SOIL PROJET : RECONSTRUCTED SOILS FROM WASTE

## WORKSHOP EVENT

1ST JUNE 2022 – 9H-15H30



Géosciences pour une Terre durable

**brgm**

# RECONSOIL – WORKSHOP EVENT – 1<sup>ST</sup> JUNE 2022

## Program :

**9.00-9.30am** – Guests arrival

**9.30-10.10am** – ReCon'Soil project presentation

**10.10-10.30am** – Q&A

**10.30-11.30am** – Workshop 1 : Regulatory barriers associated with the recovery of construction waste and dredged sediments in agriculture, and potential solutions

**11.30-12.30pm** – Workshop 2 : Construction waste and dredged sediments uses prospects in construction or replenishment of fertile soils

**12.30-2.00pm** – Lunch at the Kerisnel

**2.00-3.00pm** – Visit of onsite Recon'Soil experiments

**3.00-3.30pm** – Workshop's restitution and conclusion of the day

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## RECONSOIL PROJECT PRESENTATION

**9h30-10h10 – RECONSOIL PROJET PRESENTATION**

- Context
- Partners
- Objectives
- Realised experiments and first results
- Next steps

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## CONTEXT

- 21st century's global challenges:
  - Food safety
  - Agricultural sustainability
- Soil: largest carbon reservoir on the planet
- Disposal of earth from construction sites: 3.5 billion euros per year spent by companies in France (sources: CGDD, ADEME, BRGM, VALTEX)
- Need of new ways to reuse earth from the construction and public works industries
- Need to be able to reuse reconstructed soils safely (safe, suitable and sustainable soils)

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## PARTNERS

Recon'Soil is an INTERREG program

<https://www.channelmanche.com/fr/projets/projets/>



France :

- BRGM
- Station expérimentale du Caté
- Université du Havre



England :

- University of Plymouth
- University of East Anglia
- CL:AIRE
- Cornwall College Eden Project Learning



## OBJECTIVES

- Reduce the disposal of those wastes and the greenhouse gas emissions associated with these practices
- Answering to circular economy practices
- Improving agricultural soils from construction waste, excavated land and dredging sludge
- Propose and optimize reconstructed soil recipes
- Develop a document for stakeholders wishing to use reconstructed soils (soil recipes and methodology used)

## EXPERIMENTS AND FIRST RESULTS

- Experiments to develop a soil recipe carried out at Caté
- Objectives: improve the texture of loamy soil (therefore prone to beating) by adding clays
- 2 wastes tested: a **clayey excavated soil**, and a **quarry sludge from washing aggregates**
  - Mixing clay waste by liquid means in a concrete mixer
  - Different proportions tested to obtain a suitable texture



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- Filling lysimeters with different soil recipes



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- Installation of probes in each lysimeter: humidity and temperature monitoring at different depths
- Continuous monitoring and recording of data since February 2022
- CO<sub>2</sub> measurements at T<sub>0</sub> in February, T<sub>final</sub> in September



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- Pilot site at Caté
- 4 lysimeters containing elaborate recipes of reconstructed soils
- 2 lysimeters containing control soils (excavated soil from Caté)

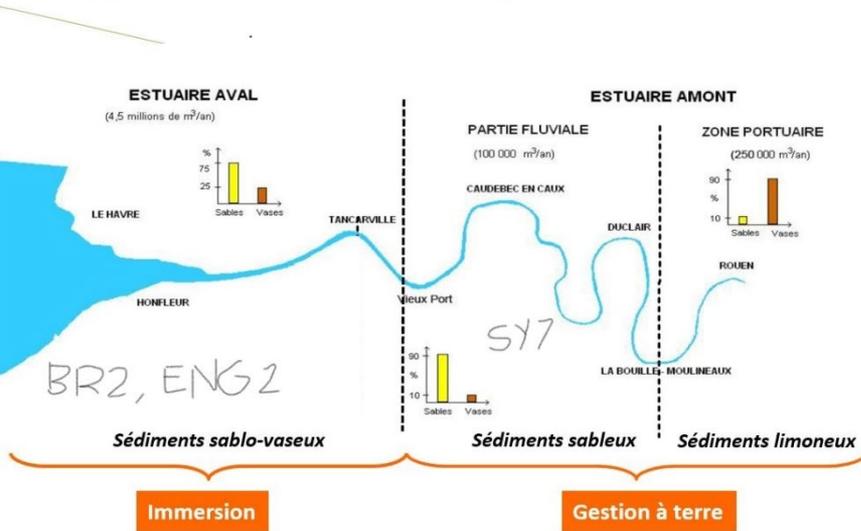


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## Sampling site: Tancarville (20220110)

### Dragages d'entretien : volume et gestion actuelle



Screening of dredged sediments in the Normandy region

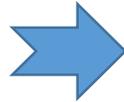
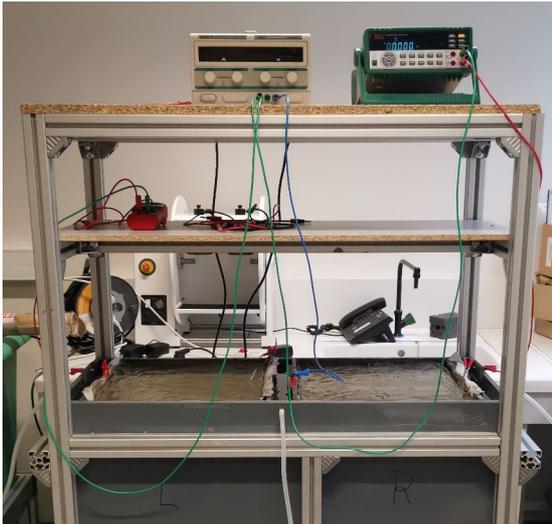
Beneficial re-use of dredged sediments collected from Tancarville, upper Seine River estuary, Normandy

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## Sediment treatment

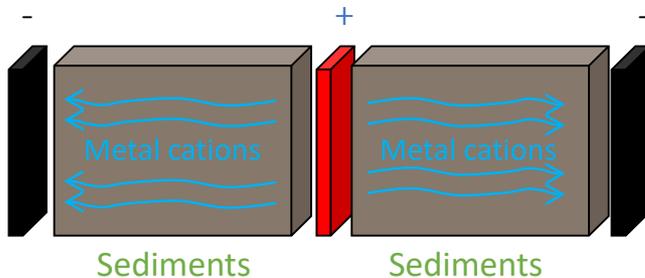
### Electrokinetic remediation for 21 days



Magnitude of treatment is examined by physico-chemical (e.g., pH, salinity), chemical (metal content), mineral (e.g., carbonates) and organic characteristics

## 2

### Effect on courgette growth



#### Treatment

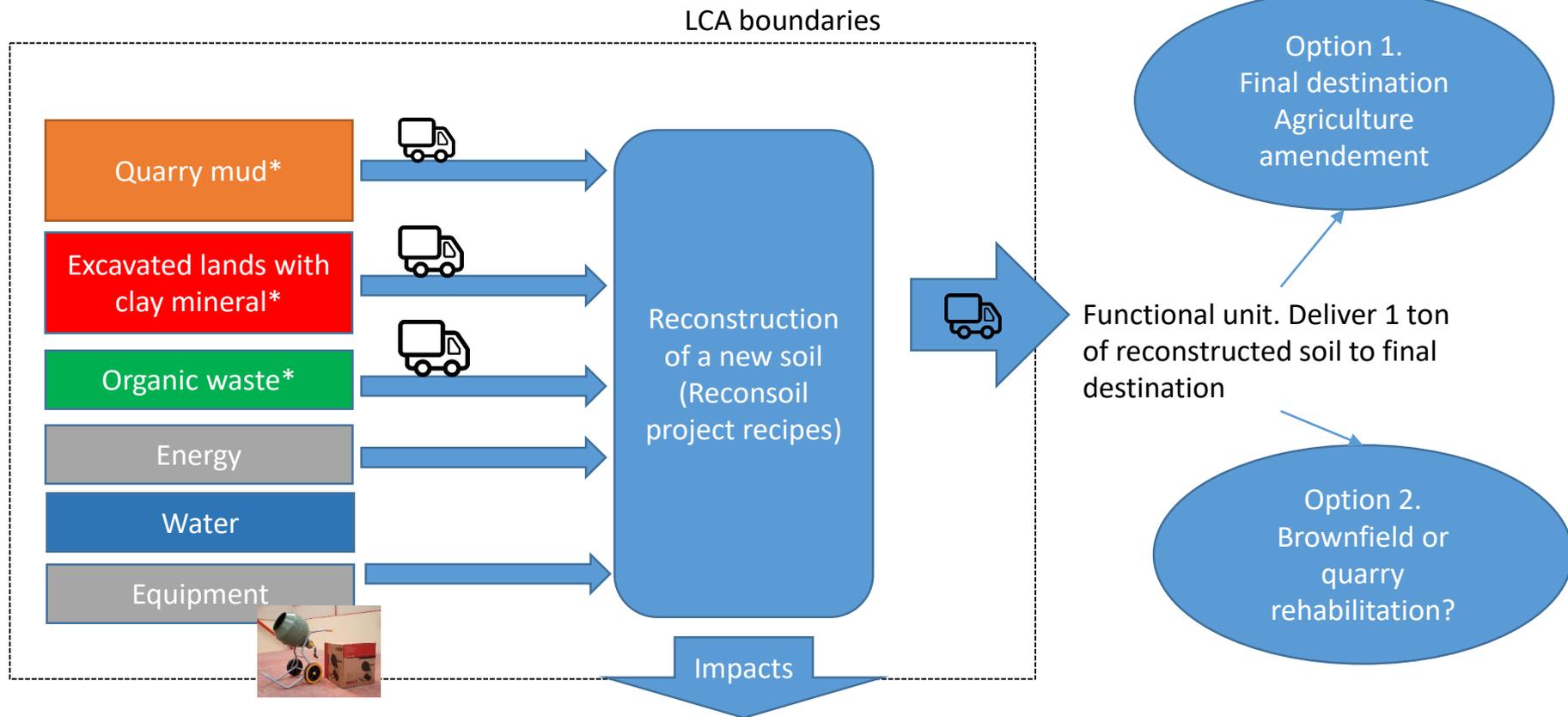
- 1 Treated sediments (100%)
- 2 Treated sediments + agricultural soil (30%-70%)
- 3 Non-treated sediments (100%)
- 4 Non-treated sediments + agricultural soil (30%-70%)
- 5 Control (agricultural soil, 100%)



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- Life Cycle Assessment (LCA): A method for assessing all environmental impacts during the life cycle of a product
- Evaluation of the recycling process and transportation associated with the Recon'soil project for simplicity and the timeframe of the project (2 years)
- No assessment of long-term carbon sequestration by vegetation and soil or improvement of agricultural yield

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\* Consideration of avoided impacts in a BAU situation (landfill, etc.)

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## EXPERIMENTS AND FIRST RESULTS

March 8<sup>th</sup> 2022

April 25<sup>th</sup> 2022

Control



Reconstructed



Currently ongoing bioaccumulation analysis of pollutants and metals in order to verify the sanitary and environmental safety of the lettuces.

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## NEXT STEPS

- Stakeholders networking : waste producers, farmers, quarries.
  - Two additional workshops planned in Normandy and Pas-de-Calais
- Raising awareness among State services on the regulatory issues encountered.
- Raising awareness of soil degradation among a wider public (schoolchildren, students, civil society).
- Finalisation of the document integrating the recipes and methodology for the first quarter of 2023.
  - Large diffusion of this public document



# QUESTIONS ET REPONSES

## Q&A